

Fertility and Program Participaton Internet Table 4.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau
Internet Release date: June6, 2002

Mothers 15 to 44 Years Old Who Were Medicaid Participants or Nonparticipants by Selected Characteristics: 1996

| Characteristic | Medicaid Participants | | | | | Not Medicaid Participants | | | | | Percent of mothers who are Medicaid participants |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Total (in thousands) | Percent of Medicaid participants | Children ever born per 1,000 mothers | Percent with birth in the last year | Percent with nonmarital first birth | Total (in thousands) | Percent of those not participating in Medicaid | Children ever born per 1,000 mothers | Percent with birth in the last year | Percent with nonmarital first birth | |
| Total | 6,805 | 100.0 | 2,377 | 18.7 | 60.1 | 28,688 | 100.0 | 2,079 | 9.0 | 25.6 | 19.2 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 19 years | 416 | 6.1 | 1,254 | 57.5 | 88.5 | 266 | 0.9 | 1,160 | 37.2 | 82.9 | 61.0 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,492 | 21.9 | 1,691 | 32.6 | 72.4 | 1,795 | 6.3 | 1,445 | 24.1 | 56.1 | 45.4 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1,507 | 22.1 | 2,405 | 18.6 | 63.0 | 4,111 | 14.3 | 1,730 | 18.8 | 33.0 | 26.8 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1,345 | 19.8 | 2,632 | 12.8 | 55.2 | 6,697 | 23.3 | 2,045 | 11.5 | 25.4 | 16.7 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1,176 | 17.3 | 2,857 | 5.1 | 46.7 | 7,999 | 27.9 | 2,244 | 4.9 | 20.0 | 12.8 |
| 40 to 44 years | 869 | 12.8 | 2,998 | 4.1 | 46.2 | 7,820 | 27.3 | 2,298 | 1.6 | 18.8 | 10.0 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currently married | 3,092 | 45.4 | 2,631 | 19.4 | 35.7 | 23,054 | 80.4 | 2,147 | 9.7 | 18.5 | 11.8 |
| Married, husband present | 2,244 | 33.0 | 2,554 | 21.4 | 31.4 | 21,739 | 75.8 | 2,146 | 9.9 | 17.8 | 9.4 |
| Married, husband absent /1 | 849 | 12.5 | 2,833 | 14.1 | 47.1 | 1,315 | 4.6 | 2,163 | 7.1 | 30.5 | 39.2 |
| Divorced | 1,002 | 14.7 | 2,519 | 7.2 | 32.8 | 3,089 | 10.8 | 1,949 | 1.7 | 23.1 | 24.5 |
| Widowed | 85 | 1.3 | B | B | B | 231 | 0.8 | 2,527 | 0.8 | 23.0 | 27.0 |
| Never married | 2,626 | 38.6 | 2,000 | 22.8 | 100.0 | 2,313 | 8.1 | 1,529 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 53.2 |
| Household Characteristics | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of children under 18 in the household | | | | | | | | | | | |
| one | 1,989 | 29.2 | 1,385 | 17.3 | 60.4 | 9,258 | 32.3 | 1,379 | 9.1 | 26.6 | 17.7 |
| two | 2,015 | 29.6 | 2,162 | 17.0 | 56.7 | 10,593 | 36.9 | 2,116 | 8.0 | 20.9 | 16.0 |
| three or more | 2,493 | 36.6 | 3,378 | 22.3 | 62.0 | 5,623 | 19.6 | 3,307 | 13.2 | 27.1 | 30.7 |
| No other adult present | 2,320 | 34.1 | 2,486 | 11.1 | 69.5 | 3,028 | 10.6 | 1,835 | 2.7 | 41.5 | 43.4 |
| Other adult present /2 | 4,485 | 65.9 | 2,321 | 22.7 | 55.3 | 25,659 | 89.4 | 2,108 | 9.8 | 23.8 | 14.9 |
| Living with spouse | 2,244 | 33.0 | 2,554 | 21.4 | 31.4 | 21,739 | 75.8 | 2,146 | 9.9 | 17.8 | 9.4 |
| Other related adult(s) in the household | 1,629 | 23.9 | 2,144 | 21.5 | 74.3 | 3,657 | 12.7 | 2,097 | 8.5 | 46.6 | 30.8 |
| Living with an unmarried partner | 543 | 8.0 | 2,393 | 26.6 | 74.5 | 990 | 3.4 | 1,949 | 9.0 | 54.5 | 35.4 |
| Living with other adult nonrelative(s) | 320 | 4.7 | 1,861 | 26.5 | 82.4 | 756 | 2.6 | 1,855 | 8.4 | 48.3 | 29.8 |
| Race and Ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 4,422 | 65.0 | 2,324 | 20.8 | 49.1 | 23,760 | 82.8 | 2,080 | 9.3 | 20.6 | 15.7 |
| Non-Hispanic | 3,367 | 49.5 | 2,203 | 20.3 | 47.4 | 21,501 | 74.9 | 2,042 | 9.2 | 19.5 | 13.5 |
| Black | 2,022 | 29.7 | 2,441 | 15.1 | 86.6 | 3,547 | 12.4 | 2,079 | 7.2 | 60.3 | 36.3 |
| Hispanic (of any race) | 1,164 | 17.1 | 2,694 | 21.3 | 57.6 | 2,422 | 8.4 | 2,457 | 9.7 | 31.1 | 32.5 |
| Place of Birth | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Native /3 | 5,713 | 84.0 | 2,315 | 17.8 | 63.4 | 25,162 | 87.7 | 2,058 | 8.9 | 25.4 | 18.5 |
| Foreign born | 1,091 | 16.0 | 2,701 | 23.8 | 43.0 | 3,525 | 12.3 | 2,225 | 9.8 | 27.1 | 23.6 |
| Naturalized citizen | 148 | 2.2 | B | B | B | 1,244 | 4.3 | 2,118 | 8.5 | 20.4 | 10.6 |
| Not a citizen | 944 | 13.9 | 2,657 | 23.4 | 42.9 | 2,282 | 8.0 | 2,283 | 10.6 | 30.7 | 29.3 |

Mothers 15 to 44 Years Old Who Were Medicaid Participants or Nonparticipants by Selected Characteristics: 1996

| Characteristic | Medicaid Participants | | | | | Not Medicaid Participants | | | | | Percent of mothers who are Medicaid participants |
|---|-------------------------|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| | Total (in thousands) | Percent of Medicaid participants | Children ever born per 1,000 mothers | Percent with birth in the last year | Percent with nonmarital first birth | Total (in thousands) | Percent of those not participating in Medicaid | Children ever born per 1,000 mothers | Percent with birth in the last year | Percent with nonmarital first birth | |
| Labor Force Status | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Had a job in last 4 months | 3,087 | 45.4 | 2,223 | 14.2 | 60.1 | 22,716 | 79.2 | 2,032 | 7.9 | 26.1 | 12.0 |
| No job last 4 months | 3,717 | 54.6 | 2,504 | 22.5 | 60.1 | 5,972 | 20.8 | 2,255 | 13.3 | 24.1 | 38.4 |
| Unable to find work | 275 | 4.0 | 2,251 | 9.3 | 69.8 | 227 | 0.8 | 2,128 | 5.1 | 54.3 | 54.8 |
| Not able to work due to disability | 512 | 7.5 | 2,539 | 5.7 | 63.3 | 233 | 0.8 | 2,299 | 5.3 | 28.9 | 68.7 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not a high school graduate | 2,430 | 35.7 | 2,705 | 22.0 | 65.8 | 3,173 | 11.1 | 2,505 | 9.0 | 42.9 | 43.4 |
| High school, 4 years | 2,531 | 37.2 | 2,232 | 19.0 | 59.0 | 9,330 | 32.5 | 2,081 | 7.3 | 29.3 | 21.3 |
| College, 1 or more years | 1,844 | 27.1 | 2,142 | 14.1 | 54.1 | 16,184 | 56.4 | 1,994 | 10.0 | 20.2 | 10.2 |
| Job Training | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Received job training in past 12 months | 579 | 8.5 | 2,234 | 10.3 | 67.6 | 1,388 | 4.8 | 1,966 | 7.8 | 30.0 | 29.4 |
| Sponsored by the government | 348 | 5.1 | 2,399 | 9.1 | 72.1 | 184 | 0.6 | B | B | B | 65.4 |
| Monthly Family Income /4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$500 | 1,240 | 18.2 | 2,249 | 19.1 | 72.4 | 550 | 1.9 | 1,979 | 8.7 | 40.9 | 69.3 |
| \$500 to \$1,499 | 3,032 | 44.6 | 2,497 | 17.5 | 60.9 | 3,134 | 10.9 | 2,036 | 6.2 | 45.3 | 49.2 |
| \$1,500 and over | 2,378 | 35.0 | 2,307 | 18.4 | 51.9 | 24,654 | 85.9 | 2,087 | 9.3 | 22.3 | 8.8 |
| Child Support /5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Received payments | 970 | 14.3 | 2,382 | 14.4 | 60.2 | 3,033 | 10.6 | 2,024 | 3.7 | 33.5 | 24.2 |
| Did not receive payments | 3,582 | 52.6 | 2,427 | 22.2 | 34.2 | 4,275 | 14.9 | 1967 | 7.0 | 56.8 | 45.6 |
| Poverty Level /4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below poverty level | 3,964 | 58.3 | 2,571 | 19.4 | 65.3 | 2,813 | 9.8 | 2,311 | 9.8 | 46.2 | 58.5 |
| 100 to 199 percent of poverty level | 1,982 | 29.1 | 2,214 | 17.4 | 53.1 | 6,048 | 21.1 | 2,305 | 9.1 | 35.3 | 24.7 |
| 200 percent of poverty level or higher | 858 | 12.6 | 1,855 | 19.0 | 52.5 | 19,827 | 69.1 | 1,977 | 8.9 | 19.8 | 4.1 |
| Metropolitan Residence | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan | 5,197 | 76.4 | 2,380 | 19.0 | 62.5 | 23,062 | 80.4 | 2,061 | 9.4 | 26.2 | 18.4 |
| In central city | 2,866 | 42.1 | 2,416 | 16.8 | 68.7 | 7,400 | 25.8 | 2,067 | 10.6 | 35.3 | 27.9 |
| Not in central city | 2,331 | 34.3 | 2,335 | 21.7 | 54.8 | 15,661 | 54.6 | 2,059 | 8.9 | 21.9 | 13.0 |
| Nonmetropolitan | 1,608 | 23.6 | 2,368 | 17.9 | 52.5 | 5,626 | 19.6 | 2,150 | 7.4 | 23.5 | 22.2 |
| Type of Program | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AFDC | 2,842 | 41.8 | 2,541 | 15.6 | 70.7 | 45 | 0.2 | B | B | B | 98.4 |
| Food stamps | 4,257 | 62.6 | 2,526 | 16.5 | 67.0 | 847 | 3.0 | 2,398 | 13.6 | 51.2 | 83.4 |
| WIC | 750 | 11.0 | 2,185 | 55.2 | 63.5 | 330 | 1.1 | 1,850 | 62.1 | 40.1 | 69.5 |
| Medicaid | 6,805 | 100.0 | 2,377 | 18.7 | 60.1 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 100.0 |

1/ Includes separated women.

2/ Categories under "Other adult present" are not mutually exclusive.

3/ Includes people born in U.S. outlying areas and abroad to parents who are US citizens.

4/ Excludes those who did not report income.

5/ Data only shown for mothers who are not married or not living with their spouses.

B/ Base less than 200,000 is too small to show derived statistics.

revised 04/24/02